

































































































- 60) Pettitt DJ. Comparison of an insulin analog, insulin apart and regular human insulin with no insulin in gestational diabetes mellitus. *Diabetes Care*. 2003; 26: 183-6.
- 61) Ija`s H, Va`a`ra`sma`ki M, Morin-Papunen N, Keravuo R, Ebeling T, Saarela T, et al. Metformin should be considered in the treatment of gestational diabetes: a prospective randomised study. *BJOG*. 2011; 118: 880-885.
- 62) McElduff A, Ross GP, Lagstrom JA, et al. Pregestational diabetes and pregnancy: an Australian experience. *Diabetes Care*. 2005; 28: 1260-1261.
- 63) Clausen TD, Mathiesen ER, Ekbom P, et al. Poor pregnancy outcome in women with Type 2 diabetes. *Diabetes Care*. 2005; 28: 323-328.
- 64) Aerts L, Van Assche FA. Intra-uterine transmission of disease. *Placenta*. 2003; 24: 905-911.
- 65) Pettitt DJ, Lawrence JM, Beyer J, et al. Association between maternal diabetes in utero and age at offspring's diagnosis of type 2 diabetes. *Diabetes Care*. 2008; 31: 2126-2130.
- 66) Clausen TD, Mathiesen ER, Hansen T, et al. Overweight and the metabolic syndrome in adult offspring of women with diet-treated gestational diabetes mellitus or type 1 diabetes. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*. 2009; 94: 2464-2470.
- 67) Clausen TD, Mathiesen ER, Hansen T, et al. High prevalence of type 2 diabetes and pre-diabetes in adult offspring of women with gestational diabetes mellitus or type 1 diabetes: the role of intrauterine hyperglycemia. *Diabetes Care*. 2008; 31: 340-346.
- 68) Lee AJ, Hiscock RJ, Wein P, et al. Gestational diabetes mellitus: clinical predictors and long-term risk of developing type 2 diabetes: a retrospective cohort study using survival analysis. *Diabetes Care*. 2007; 30: 878-883.
- 69) Kim C, Newton KM, Knopp RH. Gestational diabetes and the incidence of type 2 diabetes: a systematic review. *Diabetes Care*. 2002; 25: 1862-1868.
- 70) Shah BR, Retnakaran R, Booth GL. Increased risk of cardiovascular disease in young women following gestational diabetes mellitus. *Diabetes Care*. 2008; 31: 1668-1669.
- 71) Provincial Government Western Cape. Diabetes in pregnancy: a guideline for the management of diabetes and its complications from pre-conception to the postnatal period. 2010.
- 72) StataCorp LP. STATA RELEASE 13. 2013.